

Bio Data

Personal Data

Name: Roshdi Khalil

Present Post: Full Professor

Present Address: University of Jordan.

Field: Mathematics: Functional Analysis, Operator Theory, Approximation Theory,
And Fractional Calculus

Tel. 0777496378

Email: roshdi@ju.edu.jo

Awards Held

- 1) Kuwait University Prize for Outstanding Students, 1971, 1972, 1973.
- 2) McGill University Award for Distinguished graduate students 1976
- 3) **Shuman Prize for Young Arab Mathematicians 1988**
- 4) **Islamic organization for science prize/1997.**
(جائزه منظمة العالم الإسلامي للعلوم)

Scientific Achievement

- 1. Introduced the concept of Conformable fractional derivative where most of the world now is working on**
- 2. Worked and did scientific research on many branches of mathematics:**
 - (a) Harmonic Analysis**
 - (b) Operator Theory**
 - (c) Geometry of Banach spaces**
 - (d) Best approximation in Banach spaces**
 - (e) Remotality in Banach spaces**
 - (f) Fractional derivative**
 - (g) Fractional differential equations**
 - (h) Computer science**
- 3. Solved many questions asked by many mathematicians**
- 4. Wrote two texts mathematical books in Arabic**
- 5. Published a book of Arabic poetry**

Posts Held

- 1) Full Professor, University of Jordan/1998-

- 2) Dean of scientific research. Princes Sommaya Univ. 2003(sabbatical year)
- 2) Full Professor, Jordan University for science and technology, 1997-1998
- 3) Full Professor, Woman univ.for women, 1996-1997
- 4) Full Professor, Bahrain University, 1991-1996
- 5) Full Professor, Kuwait University, 1988-1990
- 6) Associate Prof., Kuwait University, 1983-1988
- 7) Assistant Prof., Kuwait University, 1979-1983
- 8) Lecturer, McGill University, 1977-1979

Thesis Supervised

More than 50theses. Here are some

- 1) Toeplitz Operators in Banach Spaces. M.SC, 1981
- 2) Schur Multipliers and absolutely summing operators. Ms.c, 1982
- 3) A Class of operator ideals. M.Sc 1988
- 4) Nuclear operators on metric spaces. M.Sc, 1988
- 5) Stability of operator ideals. M.Sc, 1996
- 6) Dominated sets in some operator ideal, Ms.c 1996.
- 7) Orthogonality in Banach spaces, Ms.c 1996.
- 8) Best Approximation in Vector Valued Function Spaces. Ms.c 2000
- 9) Extreme points in vector valued function spaces. Ms.c/2001
- 10) Semi-Groups of operators. Ph.D 2001.

- 11) Operator ideals in Banach spaces.Ms.c/2002.
- 12) Geometry Of function and operator spaces. Ph.D/2002.
13. Smooth Points in Operator and function spaces.Msc. 2003
- 13) Minimal Projections in Banach spaces. Msc. 2005.
- 14) Best Sim. Approx. in Operator and function spaces. Ph.d 2006
- 15) New type of orthogonality in Banach spaces. Msc. 2005
- 16) Remotal sets in vector valued functions. Msc. 2005.
- 17) Tensor product semigroups. Msc/2008
- 18) Isometries of certain operator spaces(2009)
- 19) Extreme points of tensor product of Banach spaces. Msc.(2010)
- 20) Isometries of tensor product spaces. Msc.2010

And many many other thesis that I don't keep record

Conferences

- 1) The 84th summer meeting of the American Math.Soc.Ann arbor-Mich.univ.U.S.A.Aug.18-22, 1980.
- 2) The second Arab math.soc.conf.Amman, Jordan, May 3-8,1981.
- 3) The 86th summer meeting of the Amer.math.soc.Toronto-. Univ. Canada.Aug.22-27, 1982
- 4) Sabbatical year, univ.of Mich. Ann Arbor, U.S.A.1985-1986.
- 5) American Math.Soc.summer conference, Providence, Rhodeiland, U.S.A.1988.
- 6) Summer conf.of A.M.S. Minnesota, 1994.
- 7) Summer Conference of AMS, Toronto, Canada/2000.
- 8)American univ.math.conference.Sharja-uae.2001
- 9) University of Sharjah math day. UAE.2003.
- 10) Al-Ain University, UAE, 2004.

And many other conferences that I don't keep record

Courses Tought

1) Undergraduate:

- | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1) Calculus I, II, III. | 9) Real Analysis I |
| | 10)Real Analysis II |
| 2) Linear Algebra | 11) Complex Analysis |
| 3) Set Theory | 12) Advanced Linear Algebra. |
| 4) Differential Equations. | 13) Functions of Several Variables |
| 5) Linear Programming | 14) Functional Analysis |
| 6) Optimization Theory | |
| 7) Discrete math. | |
| 8)Advanced cal. | |

2) Graduate Courses

- | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1) Harmonic Analysis | 6) Complex analysis |
| 2) Measure Theory | 7) Functional analysis |
| 3) Advanced Functional Analysis | 8) Fourier analysis |
| 4) Theory of Operator Ideals | 9). Topics in Functional analysis |
| 5) Theory of Tensor Products in Banach Spaces. | |

Student Graduation Projects:

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1) Vector valued continuous functions | 6) Tensor product operators in Hilbert spaces |
| 2) Extreme points of | 7) the space $L-p$, $0 < p < 1$ |
| 3) Dual of $C(I)$. | 8)The Banach fixed point theorem |

- 4) Extreme points of L_p 9) The Hahn Banach theorem
5) Extreme points of $C[0,1]$.

Professor Roshdi Khalil

Ph.D.McGill University 1978

M.Sc.McGill University 1976

B.Sc. Kuwait University 1973

Referee For: -

- 1) Journal of Approximation Theory
- 2) Journal of mathematical analysis and application
- 3) Rocky Mountain J. of Mathematics
4. Medeterian Journal of mathematics
- 5) Many journals in the Arab world

And many other journals that I don't keep record for

Reviewer: Z. Math. And Math. Review

Publications

*Total research Papers almost 200 papers
in different areas of mathematics*

*The CV Does not contain all research published
papers.*

Approximation Theory in Banach Spaces

- 1- Best approximation in L^p -spaces. Proc. Cambridge Phil. Soc. 94(1983)277-279.
- 2- Best approximation in vector valued function spaces. Rev. colom. de math. X(1985)313-22.
- 3- Best approximation in tensor product spaces, Numerical functional analysis and optimization, 8(1986)347-356.
- 4- Chebeshev sets and strictly convex metric spaces, Tam J . math. 17(1986)9-12.
- 5- Best approximation in L_1 -spaces, Journal of Numeric. Func. Analy. and Optimization. 9 (1987)1031-1037
- 6- Best approximation in metric spaces. Proceeding Amer. Math. Soc., 103(1988)579-586.
- 7- Best approximation in $L(X,Y)$. Proc. Camb. Phil. soc., 104 (1988)527-531.
- 8- Best approximation in $L_p(X,Y)$ II. Journal of approximation Theory, 59 (1988)269-299 (with Deeb, W.).
- 9- Best approximation in $L_p(I,X), 0 < p < 1$. Journal of approximation Theory, 58(1989) 68-77 (with Deeb, W.).

- 10- Vector valued Chebechev systems. Rev. de. colom. XXIII (1989)25-33 (with lzamil, A.).
- 11- Best approx. in function and operator spaces. Num. functional analysis and Optimization.11(1991) 917-927.
- 12- Best approximation in tensor product spaces Soochow J. of math.18(1992)397- 407(with Hussein, D.).
- 13- Alternation theorem for $C(I,X)$ and application to best local approximation. Tam. J. math. 24(1993)135-147 (with Alzamil, A.).
- 14- Alternation theorem for $C(I,X)$ and application to best local approximation. Tam. J. math. 24(1993)135-147 (with Alzamil, A.).
- 15- Proximinality and unicity in vector valued function spaces. Numerical functional analysis and optimization.15 (1994) 23-29 (with Alzamil, A.).
- 16- Best approximation in $L_1(I,X)$. Proc. Amer. math. soc.123(1995)183-190 (with Saidi, F)
- 17- Strong proximinality in function spaces. Toyama J. math.30(1996)1-12 (with Saidi , F).
- 18- Spectral approximation in $L(H)$.Numerical functional analysis and optimaization.21(2000) 693-714 (with Philip, M).
- 19- Best simultanious approximation in Banach spaces. Journal of approximation. Theoery, 116(2002)369-

379 (with Saidi, F.).

- 20- Best simultanious approximation in Banach spaces.
Journal of approximation. Theoery, 116(2002)369-79
(with Saidi, F.).
- 21- f-proximinality in function spaces. Dirasat, 30(2003)
93-96(with Abushamla, W).
- 22- Best approximation in locally integrable functions.
Dirasat, 30(2003) 102-107.
- 23- Best approximation in L1-spaces. Journal of
mathematical research.10(2001) 43-48.
- 24- Minimal Projections in tensor product spaces. Rend.
Sem. Mat. Univ. Pol. Torino, 60(2003)167-174.
- 25- Proximinality in Orlicz Bochner spaces.Tam.J.Math.
34(2003) 71-75. (with Khundugji, and Hussein).
- 26- New class of proximal subspaces in function
spaces. International journal of pure and applied
math. 8(2003) 131-136.
- 27- Remotal sets in vector valued functions. Sci. Math.
Jap. 63(2006)395-403 (with Al-Sharif)
- 28- Proximinality in L1(I,X). Turk. J. Math., 32, (2008),
187-195.
- 29- Remotality of Closed Bounded Convex Set in
Reflexive Spaces. Num. Func. Analysis and Optim.
29(2008) 1166-1170 (with Sababha).
30. Best Sim. Approximation in Function Spaces. J.
Non Linear Func. Analysis and Differential

- Equations. 2(2008) 55-60 (with Abu-Sirhan).
- 31- Best Sim. Approx. In Function Spaces. J. of applied functional analysis. 4(2009)112-121 (with Abu-Sirhan).
- 32- Remotal sets in vector valued function spaces.. TJNSA **Vol. 2 No. 1, (2009) pp. 1-10.** (with Sababha).
- 33- Best Sim. Approx. in $L^\infty(I, X)$. Indian J. Math. 51(2009)391-400
- 34- Uniquely remotal sets in Banach spaces. J. computational analysis, **Vol. (13), No. (7), pp. 1233-1239** (with Sababahah)
- 35- Best approximation in uniform type spaces. European J. Math. **Vol. 2, No. 2, 2009, (231-238)**
36. Remotal sets and Krein Milman Type Theorem.
J.non-convex linear analysis, 12(2001)5-15(with Sababha)
37. New Results on remotality in Banach spaces.
Italian J. of Pure and applied mathematics.30(2013)59-66 (with Sababahah)
38. Every strongly remotal set in a Banach space is a singleton.
British Journal of mathematics and computer science, 5(2015)28-34(with N. Matar).
- 39.. Proximinality in Operator Spaces, Scientiae Mathematicae Japonicae Online, e-2012, 249–257.(with Sababheh)
40. When an exposed point of a convex set is remotal. Journal of Applied Functional Analysis;Jan-Apr 2012, Vol. 7 Issue 1/2, p236(with L. Al-hawawshah)
41. Remotality of exposed points. J. Concrete and applicable mathematics. 12(2014)94-101
42. **Simultaneous Remotality in Operator Spaces.** British J. of Math. And Comp. sciences.6(2015)451-456
43. Uniquely remotal sets in Banach spaces. FILOMAT 2016.(with Sabaheh and Yousef)
44. Remotality in topological vector spaces.International Mathematical Forum (12)(2017) (71-75) (with Alzubaidi,S)

45. Proximinality in Topological Vector Spaces. Academic Journal of applied mathematical sciences. 2(2016)98-101(with Shmasnah, A)

46. **Some new results on certain types of proximinality in Banach spaces.** Adv. Inequal. Appl. 2018, 201

47. **On the farthest point problem in Banach spaces**

A Yousef, R Khalil, B Mutabagani
arXiv preprint arXiv:1903.00294(2019)

48.. **On the farthest point problem in Banach spaces**

A Yousef, R Khalil, B Mutabagani
arXiv preprint arXiv:1903.00294(2018)

49. **Some new results on certain types of proximinality in Banach spaces**

S Alsuradi, R Khalil
Advances in Inequalities and Applications 2018, Article ID 9

50 **Remotal sets in tensor product spaces and ε -remotality**

Salamah, H. and Khalil, R.

Journal of mathematics and computer science.19(2019)116-119

51. ON THE FARTHEST POINT PROBLEM IN BANACH SPACES

A. YOUSEF₁, R. KHALIL₂AND B. MUTABAGANI₃

JOURNAL OF COMPUTATIONAL ANALYSIS AND APPLICATIONS

2020

Geometry of Banach Spaces

- 1- Extreme points of the unit ball of Banach spaces. Toy. J. math. 4(1981)41-45.
- 2- Contractive operators of certain spaces, Coll. Math. XLIX(1985) 49-52.

- 3- Isometric multiplication of Hardy Orlicz spaces, Bull. Aust. Math. Soc. 34(1986)177-189 (with Marzuque, M. and Deeb, W).
- 4- Isometries of $L^p(\text{tensor} L^p)$, Tam. J. Math. 16(1985)77-85.
- 5- A class of extreme contractions in $L(l^p)$. Annali di mathematica pura ed applicata, CL(1989)1-5.
- 6- Extreme points and isometries of phi-nuclear operators on Hilbert spaces. Jour. of Mathematical analysis and application. 148(1990) 147-156.

- 7- Khalil, R. Orthogonality in Banach spaces, Toy. J. Math. 13(1990)185-205.
- 8- Exposed and smooth points of some classes of operators. Journal of functional analysis. 103(1992)217-228 (Deeb, W).
- 9- Extreme points and isometries of nuclearoperators in Banach spaces. Bull. Inst. math. acad.sinica.19(1991) 153-156
(with Salih, M).
- 10- Orthogonality and Schatten classes in Banach spaces. Soochow J. math. 19(1993)325- 337 (with Hussein, D).
- 11- Smooth points of vector valued function spaces. Rocky mountain Journal of math.24(1994)505-512 (with Deeb,W).
- 12- Extreme nuclear operators. Arch. der math. 96(1997)127-135 (with Saidi, F).
- 13- Smooth points in operator spaces. Demonstrata. math. 4(1996)9-20.
- 14- Compact extreme operators in L^p -operators. Indian J. of pure and applied math. 29(1998)617-619 (with Grzaslewicz, R).
- 15- Schatten type classes on sequence spaces. Tam. J. Math. 30(1999)9-20.
- 16- Geometry of Modulus spaces. Georgian Mathematical Journal. 9(2002)295-302.

- 17- Isometries of certain operator spaces. Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. 132(2003)1473-1481. (with Saleh).
- 18- Multi-smooth points in Banach spaces.. Missouri J. Math. 17(2005)76-87 (with Saleh).
- 19- Isometries of Orlisz Bochner spaces. To appear. Dirasat. (with Khundugji and Hussein).
- 20- Extreme and Nice operators on certain function spaces. Math. Sci. Japan. 65(2007)1253-1260 (with Saleh).
- 21- New types of orthogonality in Banach spaces. Accepted. Advances in applied mathematical analysis.
22. Extreme type Points in Banach spaces.
JJMS, 4(2011)103-113(with Shgairat)
23. Characterization of isometries via remotality. I.Math.Forum. 5(2010) 29-32 (with Al-Dabbas)
- 24. Isometries of p-nuclear type operators. Journal of Mathematical and Computational Science. 5(2015)91-98**

Operator Ideals and Tensor Product Spaces

- 1- M-ideals in Banach spaces, Revista colom. de math. XVIII(1984)33-40.
- 2- Tensor product of non locally convex topological vector spaces, Illinois J. Math. 30(1986)594- 601 (with Deeb, W.).
- 3- Function spaces, absolutely summing operators and applications. Kobe J. of Math. 5(1988), 7-20 (with Ayesha, S.).
- 4- phi--summing operators, J. Mathematical analysis

and applications.127(1987)577-584.

- 5- Dominated sets of p-summing operators. Far East J. of math. (1998)59-68 (with Habeeb, M).
- 6- Schatten type classes. amk. J. Math. 30(1999)9-20.
- 7- Some stable of operator ideals. Arc. Math. 37(2001)125-130 (with Aziz, M).

Operator Theory

- 1- Spectrum of a class of Toeplitz. operators, J. Univ. Kuwt.7(1981),89-4 (Faour, N).
- 2- On some sequence spaces, Bull. Aust. Math. Soc. 25(1982)231-241.
- 3- Toeplitz operators on Banach spaces. Bull. U. M. I. 6-2B(1983)229-239 (with Ali, F).
- 4- Toeplitz operators in vector valued function spaces, J. univ. kwat.12(1985)5-12 (with Faour, N).
- 5- p-representable operators on Banach spaces, International J. Math. 9(1986)653-658.
- 6- On the spectrum of weighted shift operator, Houston J. Math.13(1987)1031-1037 (with Faour, N).
- 7- On a theorem of Weiss. Arch. der math. 65(1995)69-70.
- 8- Daugaviet equation in vector valued function spaces. Pan. amer. J. math. 6(1996)51-53.

- 9- Norm estimates of certain operators. Numerical functional analysis and optimization. 1(2000)579-588)
(with Alkhalid, K).
- 10- Neumann Operators on Hilbert spaces. J. Inst. Math. and Com. Sci. 14(2001)163-165.
- 11- Some remarks on minimal projections in tensor product spaces. International J. of Evolution equations
no. 3(2009)369--378.

Harmonic Analysis

- 1- Trace-Class norm multipliers, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. 79(1980)379-378.
- 2- The Hankel multipliers, Toyama math. journal. 3(1980)101-110.
- 3- On the algebra of multipliers, Canadian J. Math. XXXIII (1991)786-794.
- 4- Multipliers for some spaces of vector valued functions. J. univ. kwat. 8(1981)1-8.
- 5- Pointwise multipliers, J. univ. kwat. 8(1981)9-17.
- 6- Multipliers for Schatten classes, Journal of functional analysis 47(1982)305-313.
- 7- Schure multipliers on compact spaces, J. univ. kwat. 11(1984)191-196.
- 8- Lp-projections and Schur multipliers. J. univ. kwat. 11(1984)41-47 (with Ayesh S).

- 9- A remark on Schur multipliers of operator spaces.
International journal of mathematics. 3(2003)1411-414.

Complex Analysis

1. The weak Behren property and the corona, Hokkaido. J. of Math. VIII(1984)119-122 (with Deeb, W. and Younis, R).
2. Some remarks on function algebras, Rend. conti. math. 6(1986)265-269.
3. Inclusions of Hardy Orlicz spaces, International J. Math. 9(1986)429-434.

Semi-groups of Operators

- 1- One parameter semi groups of operators of Schatten classes Cp, Funkcialaj Ekvacioj,32 (1989)389-394 (with Deeb, W).
- 2- Two parameter semi groups. J. of applied mathematics and Computational. 156(2004)403-414.(with Al-Sharif).
- 3- Hille Yoshida type inequality. Rendiconti del Seminario Matematico dell'Universita' e del Politecnico di Torino. 62(2004)165-176 (with Al-Sharif).
- 4- Positive semigroups of operators. Journal of Computational and applicable mathematics,

- 7(2009)328-340. (with Al-Shereef, S).
- 5- Generators of C-semi groups. **Math. Studi**,[27 \(2007\), no. 2, 139–148](#)(with Al-Sharif)
- 6- Tensor product semigroups of operators. EJPAM, 3(2010)881-898.(with Edrissi and Al-Mirbati)
- 7- Positive tensor product semigroups of operators. IJAM,22(2009)793-798(with R. Al-Mirbati)
- 8-** Tensor product of C-semigroups of operators. Journal of semigroup theory and applications. 2014(with Yasin, O)
9. **C0 -semigroup and operator ideals.** Rendiconti del Seminario Matematico 01/2004; 2(2).(with Al-Sharif)
- .

Operator Inequalities

1.

Operator-norm inequalities and interpolated trace inequalities
 A Yousef, M Sababheh, R Khalil
 Linear and Multilinear Algebra 63 (3), 455-465

2015

2.

On the Invariant Subspace Problem
 M Sababheh, A Yousef, R Khalil
 Bulletin of the Malaysian Mathematical Sciences Society 39 (2), 699-705

2016

3. Interpolated young and Heinz inequalities 2015

M Sababheh, A Yousef, R Khalil
 Linear and Multilinear Algebra 63 (11), 2232-2244

Differential Equations

1. Tensor product technique and the homogenous Abstract Cauchy problem. Journal of applied functional analysis, 4(2010)121-139.
2. Tensor product technique and the non-homogenous Abstract Cauchy Problem. **IJAM, Volume 23 No. 1 2010, 137-158**
3. Atomic solutions for certain inverse problems. EJPAM, 3(2010) 725-729(with L.Abdullah)
4. Two Rank solutions of the abstract Cauchy Problem. J. of Semigroup theory and applications. (2014)1-15
5. Atomic solution of second order vector valued fractional differential equations
A Gaith, R Khalil, M Horani
J. Math. Comput. Sci. 10 (3)(2020), 601-605
6. Operators of exponential type and the abstract Cauchy problem
R Khalil, M Horani, R Lahcene
Journal of semigroup theory and applications 2020 (4), 1-5

Fractional Calculus

- 1.

1. **ABEL'S FORMULA AND WRONSKIAN FOR CONFORMABLE FRACTIONAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS.** International Journal of Differential Equations and Applications 13(2014)177-183(with Abu Hammad,M.)
2. **Legendre fractional differential equation and Legender fractional polynomials.** International Journal of Applied Mathematical Research, 3(2014)214-219(with Abu Hammad,M)
3. **Fractional Fourier series with applications.** American Journal of computational and applied math. 4(2014) 187-191
4. Conformable fractional heat differential equation. International journal of pure and applied mathematics.94(2014)215-221(with abu-Hammad, M.)
5. **A new definition of fractional derivative. Journal of computational and applied math.** 264(2014)65-70.
6. Fractional semi-groups of operators. J. of semi-group theory and applications. 7(2015) 1-9(With Al-Horani and Abdeljawad)
7. Undetermined coefficients for fractional differential equations.Journal of mathematics and computer science. 16(2016)140-146(with Al-Horani and Anderson)
8. Variation of parameters for fractional differential equations. Journal of mathematics and computer science. 16(2016)147-153(with Al-horani and Abu Hammad)
9. Systems of fractional differential equations. Asian Journal of Mathematics and Computer Research 12 (2), (120-126) 2016(with Abu Hammad,M.)
- 10.
11. **Solution of some conformable fractional differential equations.** International Journal of Pure and Applied Mathematics 103(4)2015(667-673)
12. **REDUCTION OF ORDER OF FRACTIONAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS.**. J. Math. Comput. Sci. 8 (2018), No. 6, 683-
23. **FRACTIONAL ANALYTIC FUNCTIONS.** Far East Journal of Mathematical Sciences Volume 103, Number 1, 2018, Pages 113-123
24. **Total Fractional Differentials With Applications to Exact Fractional Differential Equations.** Feb 2018 International Journal of Computer Mathematics
25. **RANK TWO SOLUTIONS OF THE ABSTRACT CAUCHY PROBLEM.** J. Semigroup Theory Appl. 2018, 20
26. **SOME SOLUTIONS OF FRACTIONAL INVERSE PROBLEMS.** J. Semigroup Theory Appl. 2018, 20

27. Certain SOLUTIONS OF FRACTIONAL INVERSE PROBLEM. 2018-J.semigroup theory and application

28. [Geometric meaning of conformable derivative via fractional cords](#)

Khalil,R. , AL Horani, M. and M. Abu-Hammad

Journal of mathematics and computer science 19, 241-245

29. [FRACTIONAL DISTRIBUTIONS AND PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS OF RANDOM VARIABLES GENERATED USING FDE](#)

- [Ma'Mon Abu Hammad](#), Awad, A., Khalil, R. and [Aldabbas](#), E.
- J. Math. Comput. Sci. 10 (2020), No. 3, 522-534
-
-

Computer Science

1. Lambda type cal. J. of Inst. of math. and comp. sci.
12(1999)213-219 (with Jabri etal.).

Books Published

1. Omer Al-Khayyam book of Algebra/Translated to English/
Center for Moslem contribution to civilizations
2. Differential equations. Dar Almanahij,
Edition 1 1998. (in arabic)
Edition 2/ 2007.
3. Calculus I. Dar Hunain, (with D.Hussein)

Edition 1 1995. (in Arabic)

Edition 2/ 2003

ديوان شعر بعنوان المشكاة 2006 4.